TIMES-VIRGINIAN
In the Heart of Virginia's Dark Tobacco Belt
Appomattox, Virginia

DIAMOND ANNIVERSARY
VIRGINIA PRESS ASSOCIATION
1882 1957

ESTABLISHED 1892

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Robinson ..... *Editors and Publishers*

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Appomattox, Virginia, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Address all correspondence to the Times-Virginian, Appomattox, Va. Subscription rate: $2 a year, payable in advance. Single copy 5c. National advertising representative: Weekly Newspaper Representatives, Inc., 229 Broadway, New York City. Advertising rates upon request.

The Post Office Curtailment

Public concern was deeply aroused over the recent curtailment in post office service, and it appears that the mass of public opinion is not a happy result for the Department. Most frequently heard comment was that it was strange that Uncle Sam has unending billions to hand out as gifts to any and all foreign countries, yet can not operate such an important domestic service as carrying the mails. Rural residents who go from Friday to Monday without mail service were most concerned, but many business firms suffered appreciable losses.

It must be conceded, however, that you get a tremendous bargain when a letter or card or paper is delivered for you at any point in this large country for only a few pennies. Surely, there are few bargains comparable to this. But the sheer volume of mail in this country, and the routine efficiency and dependability with which it has been handled, has often led us to take the service "for granted." In a period of rising costs, it has not been easy to keep any sort of a budget in balance. But this fact, which we accept as fact, does not relieve the postal department from the responsibility of pacing its expenditures so as to maintain basic mail deliveries. One way or another, the public will demand that the mails go through on schedule.

* * * * * * * * *

Dating Easter

Easter is the happiest of the ecclesiastical observances during the year. This is natural, in that Easter commemorates the Resurrection.

But for many years there were differences of opinion on the proper date for the observance of the Resurrection. It was finally decided that the date should be the Sunday following the first full moon after the Spring equinox.

Since the Vernal Equinox occurs on March 20th, 21st or 22nd, the date of Easter shifts with the cycles of the moon, the moon completing its own cycle every twenty-nine days.

This allows Easter to fall on various dates between Mard 22nd and April 25th. This year Easter falls late, on the 21st of April, almost a month later than is sometimes the case.

* * * * * * * * *

Limiting Income Taxes

Thirty-two states, with Idaho being the most recent, have adopted resolutions calling upon Congress to limit income taxes. The resolutions ask Congress to submit a Constitutional amendment to the states which would draft such an amendment.

With community, county and state taxes taking increasing bites out of the average citizen's income, there is a real need for a limit on Federal income taxes. If we are ever to have economy in the operation of our government, the government will have to be limited to some percentage in taxing its citizens.

In our opinion, any amendment to the constitution which is passed should allow the Congress, in emergency, to relmpose the no-limit taxation authority it now enjoys.

There are various proposals as to the kind of limit which would be set. One proposal would reduce the percentage in all brackets, allowing the government to tax the largest earners up to sixty per cent, as an example, but limiting them to perhaps fifteen per cent in the lowest income bracket.

* * * * * * * * *

The Fast Pace

As some specialists have suspected for some time, more and more evidence is pointing to the conclusion that stresses and tensions of modern life make some men and women sterile. Dr. Robert N. Cresdick, of Duke University, said recently at a meeting of the American Academy of General Practice, that the medical profession is now engaged in a study of psychological factors in sterility which is a major part of scientific effort to help some couples.

Although Dr. Cresdick noted that sterility was usually due to physical causes, some of which could be detected and corrected, he estimates that emotional stresses sometimes act through a brain center and cause sterility.

Dr. Gwaddick's report, in St. Louis, is another indication of the cost of the fast pace of life in the United States. The rat-race for the dollar, and the effort of keeping up with the Joneses, has cost America heavily.

* * * * * * * * *

A sign of wisdom is one's willingness to listen and learn.

* * * * * * * * *

Be charitable, if you can, in your judgment of others; save severity for your own mistakes.

* * * * * * * * *

No matter how much money some people make, they always want to make more.

WHY BUY STATE FARM?

Our Semi-Annual Premium Plan makes Auto Insurance payments easy-to-budget, easy-to-meet, costs you nothing extra. For more information, call me today . . .

Phones: Office 2668; Home 2089

John P. Taylor
Dial 2663 — Appomattox
—AGENT—
Office over Babcock Store

THE BIBLE SPEAKS

BY DR. KENNETH J. FOREMAN

Background Scripture: Matthew 27:55 to 28:10
Devotional Reading: I Corinthians 15:12-23.

God's D-Day

Lesson for April 21, 1957

ONE OF the most famous of Easter hymns begins: "The strife is o'er, the battle done. The Victory of life is won . . ." Among the many true meanings of Christ's death and resurrection is this: Christ has conquered sin and death. All that death and sin could do to him, was done; yet he "rose a victor o'er the dark domain," as another familiar hymn goes. The last word of Jesus to his disciples, as Matthew reports it, begins —"All authority has been given me . . ." Easter is not a season for puzzles; and yet all this does raise a question in the minds of both Christians and unbelievers. If it is true that Christ has won for us the victory over sin and death, if it is true that it is He who has the true authority over man and history, how is it that the world racks along in such a slow, painful, frustrated sort of way? Looking at a slum, or a battlefield, or a cemetery, or a jail, looking at life as it is lived on this planet, would we guess that God had won a tremendous victory over the powers of evil?

Dr. Foreman

D-Day Is Not V-Day

A theologian of our time, Oscar Cullman has given an answer to this in the simplest terms. We live, he says, in the interval, so to speak, between D-Day and V-Day. All who can remember back to June 6, 1944, remember the tremendous victory of that hard-fought D-Day. But the war went on for nearly a year after that. Was D-Day, then, a failure? By no means. With D-D y the war was virtually won. The e my had little chance, after that; but it took a lot of fighting, and some of it, like the Battle of the Bulge, costly and disheartening. So we are living, in the time between Christ's ascension and his coming again in glory, as it were between D-Day and V-Day.

What God Has Done

What has been accomplished by God's D-Day? One thing is, that God's power has been shown, once and for all. Over and over in the New Testament, especially in the letters of Paul, the power with which God raised Christ from the dead is called the same power that works in Christians. The victory over sin and death which we see in Christ, can be the hope and to an increasing degree the experience of our own lives. There really is a difference between living in the world before Christ and after. All that Christ was and did and said, climaxed by the resurrection, are ever before our minds if we only think. Before Christ, no one on earth really know what God could do. Since Christ, men of faith do know. The other achievement of D-Day's victory is, for us, sharing in God's certainty of victory which finally shall be complete. One of the easiest and subtlest temptations into which we can fall is to wonder whether God may not at last be overwhelmed by a universe which he created but cannot now control. Realizing what D-Day means, we need never have such fears.

What We Must Do

Calvary and Easter have practical messages for the Christian. They are not mere admiration-days, when we can sing happily about what God has done. They are challenge-d ays calling us to thought, attitude, action, as befits children of the mighty God. As for death, we can see clear through it. Christ has shown us the glory on the other side. As for sin, Christ bore our sins with Him "to the tree" as Peter said. The power that wrought in Him is available for us in our struggles against evil. But there is something more than this. John Baillie speaks of our era, between the time of Jesus and the end of time, as "the years of grace," that the great task of Christians is just the very thing which Matthew leaves with his readers as the climax of his story of Christ. "All authority has been given me . . . therefore—(sit down and be at ease? wait quietly for the end? spend your time singing my praises? no, none of these.)—therefore GO, and Make Disciples," The going, winning Christian is the one in whom the victory of Easter moves on toward final triumph.

(Based on outlines copyrighted by the Division of Christian Education, National Council of the Churches of Christ in the U. S. A. Released by Community Press Service.)

Washington Notes

EUROPEAN FEDERATION

Statesmen of six West European nations recently signed the birth certificate of the European Federation. They endorsed, in Rome, treaties for a common European market and the pooling of atomic-energy development.

SECRECY STANDARDS

The White House has refused to withdraw an order of President Eisenhower's fixing secrecy standards for Government information. A presidential aide notified editors that the 1953 directive gives "the minimum protection necessary to the defense interests of the nation."

AMBASSADORS

The Senate Foreign Affairs Committee has notified the State Department that it will insist on "first rate ambassadors in every post." The committee said the Government can no longer afford to give way to political "pressure" in the selection of ambassadors.

FOREIGN AID

The United States foreign-aid program last year cost every man, and child in this county $23.07. There is strong sentiment in Congress for cutting this aid program this year, with some arguing that the program hasn't attained its goals. Others say the present approach is outdated. and that the aid should be in the form of loans and technical assistance.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

Retail trade of the nation is holding just about level with last year—department store sales, for example, are a slim 1 per cent above 1956. Personal incomes stay some what higher, for some canceling out shorter work weeks for others. Employment gains in some segments of the economy have topped layoffs in an increasing number of factories, consumer spending this stays high overall, even if it has disappointed some merchants by not continuing to rise.

COTTON TRADE

Indications now are that efforts to recover the "historical share" of the world market for cotton growers are a success. Cotton exp twelve months ending exceed 7,000,000 bale be the highest for an 1933-34, when they 7,462,000 bales. Since 1956, cotton exports five times as great as fore, and the export o no signs of diminishing

No Need to Worry . .
When You Pay by CHECK!

Your cancelled check, in every case, is conclusive proof that you have paid the obligation. Always pay by check.

The Bank of Appomat
Appomattox, Virginia
Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corpor

To cook
as clean
as Mrs. M

. . . cook electrically with **HOUSEPO**

Mrs. Modern's pots and pans reflect credit on her housekeeping. But she credits Electric Range cookery . . . part of the Better Electric Living that flows from her full HOUSEPOWER.

Never a scorch or boil-over with the automatic range-top element that holds any temperature Mrs. M dials. Her oven cooks whole meals by itself . . . or broils to chef's perfection.

And Mrs. M's just YOU with HOUSEPOWER! That's a 3-wire link with the power line, plus at least a 100-amp fuse or breaker panel, and plenty of house circuits. Ask your Electrical Contractor about Housepower's new, low cost. And see your Electric Appliance Dealer's 1957 Electric Ranges . . . your sure recipe for cleanest, automatic cooking!

Win a 1957 R plus Housep

"Electrical living's the To leisure for me and All the work's better And there's more time

It's fun! It's free! Just put a on Mrs. Modern's jingle, and en

77 BIG PRI

In Vepco's Live Better with HOUSEPOWE

Get free entry blank today prize list from your partic appliances dealer or electr Contest closes *May 31, 195*

VEPCO VIRGINIA ELECTRIC and POWER CO

FARM NEWS

By J. A. Smith, County Agent

Soil Problems in Tobacco

The problem of Nematodes repre- the most serious and wide- disease of tobacco in Appo- County. Nematodes are worm-like creatures that live soil and attack the root sys- of the tobacco plant. Three are found in the county: (1) not (found so far only in tobacco); (2) Meadow; (3) The latter two have been on several dark-fired farms. are believed to be prevalent ng farms but have not been ted.

ey infestations result in ailing to make normal . Yet, the conditions can be ed with fumigants. Demon- have shown that acre value can eased from $150.00 to $400.- hrough the use of con-

county agent would like to farmers who have some of these demonstration pur- Interested farmers should the agent as these mater- to be put down 14 day planting.

Corn Fertilization

ery consideration in fertiliza- corn should be given to po- soil productivity, soil fertili- the yield that is desired. Re- s of soil fertility and the of fertilizer applied, high are not generally obtained ields that have other limita- as shallowness, or a high able.

mation of corn should pro- mately 1.4 pounds avail- trogen, .5 pounds available ric acid and 1.3 pounds of ash for each bushel of spected or desired. Provided is fertilizer this would re- ximately 1,000 pounds 8-10 or equivalent for a 75 corn yield. Where a good ilizer program has been fol- part of the requirements for ay be expected from the soil fertility (particularly ric acid), and from decom- plant residue and cover crop trogen, phosphoric acid ash).

al fertilizer recommenda- or corn are for 600 to 800 of 10-10-10 or equivalent, pounds of additional nitro- a lower rate could be ex- to give a good yield on soils to very high fertility, but y would result in lowering of fertility level. An inter- rate of application could on soils of medium to high and a high rate on soils to medium fertility. However, if the desire is to produce a good yield of corn, as well as to build soil fertility, a high rate of application of fertilizer should be used.

Are Dairy Farmers 'Over-Invested?'

Are dairy farmers "over-invested?" And is a reappraisal in order of the specifications relating to buildings, equipment, and practices?

A study of a group of Grade A dairy farms in Illinois showed the average investment per cow (in herds with 20 to 25 cows) was $617 at 1959 prices. With proper construction or remodeling, the buildings and equipment should have cost only $212 per cow.

On those dairy farms with 20 to 25 cows, dairy chores took about 119 man-hours per cow per year. With proper construction of the dairy plants, 67 man-hours per cow per year would do the job.

Record Keeping Important In Dairying

Record keeping is an important part of a successful dairy business, yet 95 per cent of the dairy cows in Appomattox County have no records kept on them.

Leading dairymen are turning to Dairy Herd Improvement Association to help them meet the economic situation in dairying. That it pays is shown by the fact that even with the increased costs of production last year, the average dairyman whose herd is enrolled in the DHIA program realized a greater profit on each individual cow than he did the year before. Even though there was an average drop of 4 cents per 100 pounds of milk sold in 1956 compared to 1955, and the labor bill was higher, the DHIA dairyman showed an increased profit.

This was made possible because the average DHIA herd improved enough to counteract the unfavorable price changes. Each DHIA cow produced 9,030 pounds of milk in 1956 compared to the Virginia average of 5,220 pounds for all dairy cows.

Research has shown that a cow producing 8,000 lbs of milk is worth two or more cows producing 5,000 pounds each. A cow does not begin to show any real profit until she has produced at least 5,000 pounds of milk. Most Virginia cows would be right around the break - even point.

34 Grade A producers and 75 producers of manufacturing milk in Appomattox County are without production records.

The principles of DHIA: sound feeding, good culling and wise breeding—have proved sound in every area of Virginia. The program is available to every dairyman at a reasonable cost.

COMMENT ON SPORTS

By Pete Fritchie

Miami, Florida.- The row between Western and Florida Chambers of Commerce, and sports writers, over the prospective merits of the weather in Florida and Arizona as cooked into a real stew this spring.

Four Major League clubs were out West and twelve in Florida. In addition, one American League club, the Red Sox, traveled West took over and play a few exhibition ball games. The Red Sox have been training in Sarasota, Florida, for many years.

The sports writers out West, especially one writing in The Sporting News, claimed this year their weather was better, and that next year the four clubs would be five. Florida supporters replied that one year means nothing and that the cold nights out West, whilh Florida does not have, caused a wholesale number of ailments among the players.

Florida had plenty of rain this year, more than some oldtimers ever remember having, but most of the Grapefruit League games were played and the weather, as usual, was warm. There was also plenty of sunshine.

Crowds attending exhibition games out West were good, particularly on the Coast, and Boston's series with San Francisco drew hefty gate receipts. That is also a factor to be considered in arguing the merits of the two locales.

In Florida, the baseball fan is usually elderly, and constitutes a permanent, polite audience. So long have the clubs been training in Florida that parks are plentiful and competition readily available. It would seem unlikely that the Sunshine State is in any immediate danger of losing out to Arizona or California, but as new training locations are discovered in the West, other Major League teams might well utilize them.

If Major League baseball moves to the West Coast, it might be logical to assume that a Western club would train nearer home than Florida. But all this is speculation. As far as 1957 is concerned, Florida lost on the rain count but won on the cold nights count.

March empolyment rose to 63,- 863,000, new record. Unemployment for the month fell to 2,882,000.

Play safe — drive carefully.

NEWS REPORT FROM WASHINGTON

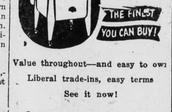
Washington.- President Eisenhower has been the subject of much newspaper nonsense in recent weeks. The President has alienated some members of the working press just as he has alienated some Republican members of Congress by remaining aloof in matterso f personal concern to the newsmen and Congressmen.

His critics claim that the President isn't keeping up with the domestic scene in the United States, and is interested mainly in dreams about saving peace in the world. Others say the President is responsible for the fact that we are not now at war, and praise his domestic policies as having given the U. S. economy stability and balance.

But whoever is correct, the President's charmed relations with the press—appear to have ended. Most of the nation's editors probably still support the Chief Executive, but when stories about resignations, helicopters for golfing use, speed limit excesses, etc., begin hitting the front pages, it means that Washington's correspondents are getting browned off about something.

The reasons are hard to define in simple terms. The working press has long contained many members critical of the Eisenhower Administration. This inveterate independent gaggle of aggressive newsmen must be pampered to a certain degree by a President. Mr. Eisenhower still acts more like a general talking to troops, as far as many see him, than as a man talking to another man or woman.

Then, too, the President has held himself personally aloof to a great-



Value throughout—and easy to ow
Liberal trade-ins, easy terms
See it now!

Appomattox Hardware Co.
APPOMATTOX, VA.

er degree than did, for example, Harry Truman—who made a point of entertaining newsmen at the White House. Ike's press conferences have not been too numerous in recent times, either, what with all the travel, sickness, etc., reporters have encountered.

Mr. Eisenhower is great'y inclined to turn over most of the thinking on various phases of government activity to the experts. He hates to make decisions of an unpleasant nature. This is perhaps only normal but reporters are getting more critical, and more of them are giving vent to their reactions in their papers, as time passed.

It doesn't necessarily mean there has been any big change in Ike. But the President knows he will not run again and he can afford to let the newsmen bark a little, without fretting.

BOY KILLED STEALING WIRE

Omaha, Neb.- Otto Glaser, junk dealer, admitted to police that he and Donald Marsh, 17, went on a wire-selling foray. Glaser sent the boy up a pole to cut some "dead" wire away. On the pole, Donald reached for the wrong wre—it was a high-tension 8,000-volt power line. The boy's body tumbled to the ground. Panic-stricken, Glaser loaded the body into his small truck, drove to the Douglas County Home for the Aged, which he thought was a hospital, and dumped the body and a severed hand in the driveway and drove away.

PLUMBING
SALES—SERVICE
Contractor
R. L. BURKE, JR.
Dial 3741 — Appomattox
DITCH DIGGING SERVICE
Septic Tanks
All Types Ditching

FLASH:-

With Spring already here, freshen up your home with "wonderful "STAG PAINTS", (ONE GALLON MAES TWO) It's "SUPERIOR PAINT & COST IS LESS". For inside use "BENJAMIN MOORE & CO." excellent "WALL-SATIN paints, they come in "many beautiful colors.

NOW is the time, to re-model that ATTIC, BASEMENT (into a RECREATION ROOM) KITCHEN OR BATH with plastic and asphalt tile, PLYWOOD PANELING &c., and you will be "DELIGHTED WITH THE BEAUTIFUL RESULTS."

For "BUILDING MATERIALS OF QUALITLY AT REASONABLE PRICES"

SEE
H. E. DeWITT CO.
12th & Commerce Sts.
Lynchburg, Virginia

Fee -- SPECIAL -- Free

ny customer purchasing a minimum of one combi- tion storm or minimum of two combination storm idows between now and our Big Open House in w Display Rooms (Coming Soon) will qualify receive absolutely free up to ten Duo-Matic orm-Screen Windows to be give some eligible customer on that date.

Duo-Matic
3-Track Extruded Aluminum Storm-Screen Window
$29.95 Value
$15.95
For opening sizes up to and Including 2'9"x5'0" Double-hung windows. Other sizes slightly higher.

Duo-Dor
All-Aluminum Storm-Screen Door
$69.95 Value
$39.95
Any Standard Size Fork Grille Entry

- Extruded aircraft aluminum.
- Stainless steel inter-lock.
- The weather-proof co.
- Complete with all hardware, including pneumatic door check, outside aluminum door jamb.
- Rugged construction, over 1" thick.
- Converts quickly from storm door to screen.

OU CAN PAY MORE But . . .
OU CAN'T BUY A BETTER DOOR OR WINDOW
EASY TERMS
ASY TO INSTALL — OR WE WILL INSTALL FOR YOU.

ll us and we will send a qualified representative determine your requirements and quote you — No obligation on your part — Act Today.

J. E. SEARS & CO.
INCORPORATED
"EVERYTHING TO BUILD ANYTHING"
Lynchburg — Appomattox

OLDSMOBILE
DESIGNED FOR SOUTHERN LIVING

"You'll like it even better when you drive it!"

Neighbor: Say, your new Olds sure looks like a lot of car!

Olds Owner: That's nothing, wait'll you take a ride.

(A few minutes later:)

Neighbor: Man-oh-man, where'd all that power come from? I've never felt *anything* like that before!

Olds Owner: That's Oldsmobile's new J-2 Rocket Engine*!

Neighbor: What's that? Tell me how it works.

Olds Owner: When you're driving under ordinary conditions, it uses only one carburetor. That means economy with a capital E. But when you need a sudden burst of power, for safety's sake, you just press the accelerator three-quarters of the way down—and *two* additional carburetors cut in!

Neighbor: In other words, with J-2, you can have *economy* when you want it and *power* when you need it. That's for me!

Olds Owner: Better see your Olds dealer. He's expecting you!

*Optional at extra cost on all models.

SEE YOUR AUTHORIZED OLDSMOBILE QUALITY DEALER